

AN ANNOTATED LIST OF THE LYCAENIDAE
(LEPIDOPTERA, RHOPALOCERA) OF THE
WESTERN HEMISPHERE

BY WILLIAM PHILLIPS COMSTOCK AND EDGAR IRVING HUNTINGTON

[CONTINUED FROM LXVII (2), P. 95]

bethulia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (Pará).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 128, vol. 2, pl. 51, figs. 278, 279 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (August), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 61 (London). (Makes *bethulia* a synonym of *empusa* Hewitson.)

Note: This should be checked.

bethune-bakeri Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, *Hemiargus ammon*

Type Locality: Miami, Florida, January 26, 1932.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 97, pl. 1, fig. 25 ♂ (New York, N. Y.).

bianca Möschler, H. B., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Interior of Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1883, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges., vol. 32, p. 310, pl. 17, fig. 5 (Wien).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1921 (January), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 823 (Stuttgart). (Said: "P. 766, line 9 from below; cancel *bianca* Mschlr.")

Note: Referring to p. 766, this might mean that Draudt considered *bianca* to be the female of *malvania* Hewitson. See *ostrinus* Druce.

Synonyms: *ostrinus* Druce.

biblia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 12 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1873 (February), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 150, vol. 2, pl. 59, figs. 384, 385 ♂ (London). Amazon (Tapajos).

bicolor Philippi, R. A., *Lycaena*?

Type Locality: Santiago, Chile.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1860, *Linnaea Entomologica Zeitschrift*, vol. 14, p. 269 (Berlin).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1877, *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 208, vol. 2, pl. 83, figs. 697 ♂, 695, 696 ♀ (London).

bilix Draudt, Max, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Río Aguaca Valley, Colombia.

Location of Type: Fassl Collection. Now in Naturhistorisches Museum, Basle.

Original Description: 1919 (December), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 759, pl. 153-g ♂ (Stuttgart).

bimaculata Möschler, H. B., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Inner Surinam (2 ♂ ♂, 1 ♀).

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1876, *Verh. zool.-bot. Ges.*, vol. 26, p. 299, pl. 3, fig. 3 (Wien).

Addition Reference: Draudt, Max, 1919, *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, 747 (Stuttgart). (Considers *bimaculata* a synonym of *nobilis* Herrich-Schäffer.)

binangula Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Peru.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5941 ♂.

Original Description: 1902, *Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus.*, vol. 24, p. 415 (Washington, D. C.).

biston Möschler, H. B., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Inner Surinam (1 ♂, 1 ♀).

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1876, *Verh. zool.-bot. Ges.*, vol. 26, p. 302, pl. 3, fig. 5 (Wien.).

bitias Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1777, *Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde*, vol. 2, p. 12, pl. 104, fig. E (Amsterdam).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1920 (February), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 779 (Stuttgart). (Says *bitias* is probably a synonym of *syncellus* Cramer.)

blackmorei Barnes, William and J. H. McDunnough, *Plebeius icarioides* var. nov.

Type Locality: Goldstream, Vancouver Island, B. C.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, Barnes Collection.

(Paratype in American Museum of Natural History.)

Original Description: 1919 (April), Can. Ent., vol. 51, p. 92 (London, Ontario).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 27, no. 455 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *blackmorei* as a subspecies of *icarioides* Boisduval.)

blenina Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 12 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 127, vol. 2, pl. 50, figs. 256, 257 ♂ (London). Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (June), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 48, (London). (Makes *blenina* a synonym of *xami* Reakirt.)

boeonides Capronnier, J. B., *Thecla* Nomen nudum

Type Locality: Copa Cabana, Brazil.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1874, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique, vol. 17, p. 15 (Bruxelles).

bogotana Draudt, Max, *Hemiargus hanno* form

Type Locality: Bogotá, Colombia.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1921 (January), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 819 (Stuttgart).

boharti Gunder, Jean D., *Plebeius saepiolus* tr. f.

Type Locality: Yosemite National Park, California, July 24, 1931.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1932 (January), Pan-Pacific Entomologist, vol. 8, p. 127 (San Francisco, Calif.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 27, no. 453 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *boharti* as an aberration of *saepiolus* Boisduval.)

bolima Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Castro, Parana, Brazil.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5942 ♂.

Original Description: 1902, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 24, p. 416 (Washington, D. C.).

borealis Ureta R., *Leptotes trigemmatius*

Type Locality: Azapa, Chile; December 24, 1938.

Location of Type: Museo Nacional de Historia Natural, Santiago, Chile.

Original Description: 1949, Boletín del Museo Nacional de Historia Natural, vol. 24, p. 112, pl. 2, fig. 11 (Santiago, Chile).

boreas Felder, Cajetan and Rudolf Felder, *Pseudolycaena*

Type Locality: New Granada, Bogotá.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1864–1876, Reise der Österreichischen Fregatte "Novara" um die Erde, vol. 2, p. 244, pl. 31, fig. 12 (Wien).

bornei Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, *Hemiargus*

Type Locality: Port Beudet, Haiti, March 3–4, 1922.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 102, pl. 1, figs. 18, 19 ♀ (New York, N. Y.).

borus Boisduval, Jean A., *Thecla*

Type Locality: California, May.

Location of Type: United States National Museum?

Original Description: 1869, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique, vol. 12, p. 43 (Bruxelles).

Additional References: Kirby, W. F., 1871, A Synonymic Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera, p. 396 (London). (Makes *borus* a synonym of *californica* Edwards.) Oberthür, Charles, 1913 (October), Etudes de Lepidopterologie Comparee, fasc. 9, pt. 1, p. 42, pl. 238, fig. 1953 (Rennes).

bosora Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Curaray, Ecuador.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1870 (March), Equatorial Lepidoptera, Buckley, p. 66 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 166, vol. 2, pl. 65, figs. 459, 460 ♂ (London). Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 616 (London). (Said: "has a large discal spot on the upperside of the fore wing, and a narrow white line closing the cell of the same wing below which is not mentioned by Hewitson and is not shown in his figure.") Allied to *thespia* Hewitson and *photismos* Druce.

bourkei Kaye, W. J., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Jamaica, B. W. I. (1 ♀).

Location of Type: Bourke Collection, Oxford Museum. (Bernard Heine-
man says type was not in Oxford Museum according to Prof. Valary on
May 15, 1953.)

Original Description: "1924" (1925), Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 416 (London).

Additional References: Kaye, W. J., 1931, Trans. Ent. Soc. London, vol. 79, p. 536, pl. 39, fig. 8 ♂ (London). Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 61 (New York, N. Y.).

bouvieri Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Ecuador.

Location of Type: Fournier Collection (Paris).

Original Description: 1936, Livre jubilaire de M. Eugène-Louis Bouvier, p. 231, pl. 8, fig. 13 (Paris).

boyeri Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, *Thecla angelia*

Type Locality: Pétionville, Haiti, May.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 70 (New York, N. Y.).

Additional Reference: Comstock, W. P., 1944 (October), Scientific Survey of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, vol. 12, pt. 4, 487, pl. 9, fig. 4 ♂ (New York, N. Y.),

boyi Röber, J., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Uypiranga, Río Negro.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1931, Intern. Ent. Zeit., vol. 24, p. 391 (Guben).

Note: Near *gabriela* Cramer.

brasiliensis Draudt, Max, *Eumaeus minyas* form

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1919 (November), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 745 (Stuttgart).

Additional Reference: Lathy, Percy I., 1926, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., 9th Series, vol. 17, p. 39 (London). (Believes *brasiliensis* to be a synonym of *toxana* Boisduval.)

brasiliensis Talbot, George, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Urucum, 15 miles south of Corumba, Matto Grosso, Brazil.

Location of Type: Hill Museum (Brit. Mus.).

Original Description: 1928, Bull. Hill Museum, vol. 2, pt. 3, p. 218 (London).

brehmei Barnes, William and F. H. Benjamin, *Mitoura gryneus* race *castalis* form

Type Locality: Shovel Mountain, Texas.

Location of Type: Barnes Collection, United States National Museum.

Original Description: 1923, Contributions to the natural history of the Lepidoptera of North America, vol. 5, p. 64 (Decatur, Illinois).

brescia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 13 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 119, vol. 2, pl. 50, figs. 260, 261 ♂ (London). Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (June), Biologia Centrali-Americana, In-

secta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 43, vol. 3, pl. 53, figs. 8, 9 ♂, 10 ♀ (London).

Synonyms: *thoana* Hewitson.

brocela Dyar, Harrison, G., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cotahuasi, Peru, 9,000 ft., October, 1911.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 15,622.

Original Description: 1913, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 45, p. 637. (Washington, D. C.).

browni dos Passos, Cyril F., *Lycaena nivalis*

Type Locality: Snowslide Canyon, 8 miles from Montpelier, Idaho, July 10, 1929.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1938 (March), Can. Ent., vol. 70, no. 3, p. 45, pl. 2, figs. 1, 2, 3, 4 (Orillia, Canada).

brunnea Tutt, J. W., *Celastrina argiolus* ab.

Type Locality: Brooklyn, New York.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1908, Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid., vol. 9, p. 413 (London).

Additional References: Edwards, W. H., 1884, The Butterflies of North America, vol. 2, *Lycaena*, p. 10, pl. 2, fig. 25 (Boston, Mass.). McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 28, no. 475 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *brunnea* as an aberration of *pseudargiolus* Boisduval and LeConte.)

bryanti Leussler, R. A., *Plebejus aquilo* race

Type Locality: Black Mountain, 30 miles Southwest of Aklavik, Northwest Territory, 68 deg. No. Lat.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1935 (April), Bull. Brooklyn Ent. Soc., vol. 30, p. 58 (Brooklyn, N. Y.).

bubastus Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: "Cap de Bonne Esperance."

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1780, Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde, vol. 4, p. 84, pl. 332, figs. G, H (Amsterdam).

Additional Reference: Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 78 (New York, N. Y.).

Synonyms: *salona* Hewitson.

Subspecies: *ponce* Comstock and Huntington.

buccina Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Chapada, Tapajos, Brazil.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 585, pl. 34, fig. 4 ♂ (London).

buchholzi dos Passos, Cyril F., *Plebeius icarioides*

Type Locality: White Mountains, Arizona, 8500 ft., June 25, 1937.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1938 (March), Can. Ent., vol. 70, no. 3, p. 47, pl. 2, figs. 13, 14, 15, 16 (Orillia, Canada).

buchholzi Freeman, H. A., *Strymon*

Type Locality: Pharr, Texas, November 24, 1946 and October 14, 1944.

Location of Type: H. A. Freeman Collection.

Original Description: 1950 (January), Field and Laboratory, vol. 18, no. 1, p. 12 (Southern Methodist, Univ., Dallas, Texas).

bulvus—, *Heodes hypophlaeas* ab. Misspelling of *fulvus*

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1929. Zool. Record, vol. 65, Insecta, p. 240.

bunnirae Dyar, Harrison G., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Sierra de Guerrero, Mexico, February, 1913.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 21, 199.

Original Description: 1919, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 54, p. 336 (Washington, D. C.).

Additional Reference: Schaus, William, 1920, Ent. News, vol. 31, p. 176 (Philadelphia, Pa.). (Makes *bunnirae* Dyar a synonym of *canus* Druce.)

buphonia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 25 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1873 (February), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 148, vol. 2, pl. 58, fig. 374 ♂ (London). Amazon (Obydos).

burdi Kaye, W. J., *Thecla*

Type Locality: St. Vincent, B. W. I.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1923, Entomologist, vol. 56, p. 277 (London).

Additional Reference: Huntington, E. I., 1944 (December), Jour. New York Ent. Soc., vol. 52, p. 328 (Lancaster, Pa.). ("*Thecla burdi* Kaye a Synonym").

Note: Synonym of *Thecla angerona* Godman and Salvin.

burdicki Henne, C., *Leptotes marina* form

Type Locality: Lennox, Los Angeles County, California, October 10, 1932.

Location of Type: Burdick Collection, Lennox, Los Angeles County, California. (Paratype United States National Museum.)

Original Description: 1935 (April), Ent. News, vol. 46, no. 4, p. 100, fig. 1 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

burica Dyar, Harrison, G., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Trinidad River, Panama.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 15,757.

Original Description: 1915, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 47, p. 150 (Washington, D. C.).

buris Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Ega, Amazonas, Brazil.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 590, pl. 34, fig. 18 ♂ (London).

busa Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Chontales, Nicaragua.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (May), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 26, vol. 3, pl. 51, figs. 1, 2 ♂ (London).

cabiria Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Brazil.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 195, vol. 2, pl. 77, figs. 623, 624 ♀ (London).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 607 (London). (Makes *cabiria* a synonym of *hesperitis* Butler and Druce.)

Note: If *lugubris* Möschler is recognized as the southern race of *hesperitis* Butler and Druce, *cabiria* Hewitson would be a synonym of *lugubris*.

cadmus Felder, Cajetan and Rudolf Felder, *Pseudolycaena*

Type Locality: Venezuela.

Original Description: 1864-1867, Reise der Österreichischen Fregatte "Novara" um die Erde, vol. 2, p. 247, pl. 31, fig. 5 (Wien).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (May), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 27, vol. 3, pl. 51, figs. 8, 9 ♂, 10 ♀ (London).

caeca Reiff, William, *Heodes*

Type Locality: Blue Hills, Massachusetts, May 26, 1912.

Location of Type: Reiff Collection.

Original Description: 1913 (July), Ent. News, vol. 24, p. 306, pl. 10, figs. 3, 4 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 26, no. 435 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *caeca* as a synonym of *Lycaena hypophlaeas* ab. *obliterata* Scudder.)

caesaries Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Bartica, British Guiana.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 617, pl. 36, fig. 19 ♂ (London).

caespes Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: La Paz, Bolivia.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 614, pl. 36, fig. 18 ♀ (London).

caeus Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Theclopsis*

Type Locality: Calobre, Panamá.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (October), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 101, vol. 3, pl. 58, figs. 24, 25 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 631 (London).

cajona Reakirt, Tyron, *Lycaena*

Type Locality: California.

Location of Type: Strecker Collection (1 ♂, 1 ♀).

Original Description: 1866 (June), Proc. Ent. Soc. Phila., vol. 6, p. 147 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: Strecker, Herman, 1900 (March), Lepidoptera, Rhopaloceres and Heteroceres, Supplement no. 3, p. 20 (Reading, Pa.). (Makes *cajona* a synonym of *anna* Edwards.)

calanus Auctorum (= *falacer* Godart)

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description:

calanus Hübner, Jacob, *Rusticus armatus*

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1809, Sammlung exotischer Schmettlinge, vol. 1, pl. (100) (Augsburg).

Note: Boisduval and LeConte (1833, Histoire Générale et iconographie des Lépidoptères et des chenilles de l'Amérique Septentrionale, p. 92) make *calanus* Hübner a synonym of *falacer* Godart, which was a mistake.)

Synonyms: *wittfeldi* Edwards.

calatia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Nicaragua (Chontales).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1873 (February), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 148, vol. 2, pl. 58, fig. 375 ♀ (London).

calcas McDunnough, James H., *plebeius* (not Behr). See *calchas* Behr

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 27, no. 458 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Misspelled *calchas* as *calcas*.)

calchas Behr, Herman, *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Mono Lake, California.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1867 (January), Proc. Calif. Acad. Nat. Sci., vol. 3, pt. 1, p. 281 (San Francisco, Calif.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 27, no. 458 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *calchas* (as *calcas*) as a synonym of *shasta* Edwards.)

Synonyms: *calcas* McDunnough.

calchinia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazons.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 21 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1973 (February), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 145, vol. 2, pl. 57, figs. 359, 360 ♂ (London). Amazon (Ega).

calena Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Nicaragua (Chontales).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 187, vol. 2, pl. 74, figs. 581, 582 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (September), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 77 (London). (Make *calena* a synonym of *denarius* Butler and Druce.)

calesia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Curaray, Ecuador.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1870 (March), Equatorial Lepidoptera, Buckley, p. 67 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 163, vol. 2, pl. 64, figs. 445, 446 (London).

californica Edwards, William H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: California.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1862 (April), Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., p. 223 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Synonyms: *borus* Boisduval, *cygnus* Edwards, *cygnus* Scudder.

callanga Dyar, Harrison G., *Lycaena* (Staudinger MS ?)

Type Locality: San Miguel, Peru, 6,000 ft., July 24, 1911; Urubamba, Peru, 9,500 ft., July 15, 1901.

Location of Type: United States National Museum.

Original Description: 1913, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 45, p. 638 (Washington, D. C.).

callao Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Callao, Peru.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1907, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 611, pl. 36, fig. 11 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1909 (September), Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 437 (London). (Makes *callao* a synonym of *joya* Dognin.)

callides Dyar, Harrison G., *Thecla*

Type Locality: La Chorrera, April, 1912; Trinidad River, March, 1912, Panamá.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 15,760.

Original Description: 1915, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 47, p. 151 (Washington, D. C.)

Additional Reference: Schaus, William, 1920, Ent. News, vol. 31, p. 176 (Philadelphia, Pa.). (Makes *callides* Dyar a synonym of *autoclea* Hewitson.)

callirrhoe Goodson, F. W., *Thecla*

Type Locality: "1 ♀ (no locality), ex coll. Semper. Unfortunately the body is missing."

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1945 (December), Entomologist, vol. 78, p. 185 (London).

calor Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Tapajos River, Brazil; Chapada Campo, Brazil, November-December.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 163 (London).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 798, pl. 158-e (Stuttgart).

caltha Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Santarem, Amazonas, Brazil.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 591, pl. 34, fig. 19 ♂ (London).

calus Godart, Jean B., *Polyommatus*

Type Locality: America.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1822 Encyclopédie Méthodique, vol. 9, p. 640 (Paris).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 188, vol. 2, pl. 75, figs. 585, 586 ♂ (London).

cambes Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cordova, Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (August), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 53, vol. 3, pl. 54, figs. 16, 17 ♂, 18 ♀ (London).

Note: Godman and Salvin say that the female figured is associated with some doubt.

Synonyms: *syvix* Dyar.

camissa Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Sarayaco, Ecuador.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1870 (March), Equatorial Lepidoptera, Buckley, p. 66 (London).

Additional Reference: 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 189, vol. 2, pl. 75, figs. 595, 596 ♂ (London). Additional locality: Nicaragua (Chontales).

Synonyms: *charichlorus* Butler and Druce, *vespasianus* Butler and Druce.

campa Jones, E. Dukinfield, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Castro, Paraná, Brazil.

Location of Type: Jones Collection.

Original Description: 1912, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 901, pl. 97, fig. 14 (London).

cana Hayward, Kenneth J., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Villa Nogués, Tucumán, Argentina.

Location of Type: Fundación Miguel Lillo, Tucumán.

Original Description: 1949, Acta Zool. Lilloana, vol. 8, p. 571, pl., fig. 7 (Tucumán, Argentina).

canacha Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Venezuela.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 187, vol. 2, pl. 74, figs. 583, 584 ♂ (London).

candar Dyar, Harrison G., *Thecla* (not Druce) Nomen nudum. See *candor* Druce

Type Locality: Tincochaca, Peru, 7,000 ft., August 9, 1911.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1913, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 45, p. 636 (Washington, D. C.).

Note: This is a misspelling of *candor* Druce.

candidus Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Río Minero, Muzo, Colombia, 2,500 ft.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 571, pl. 31, figs. 1 ♂, 2 ♀ (London).

candor Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Huancabamba, North Peru, 6,000–10,000 ft.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 578, pl. 33, fig. 1 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1909 (September), Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 433 (London). (Makes *candor* a synonym of *amatista* Dognin.)

Synonyms: *candar* Dyar.

caninius Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Venezuela.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 585, (London).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1920 (January), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 770, pl. 154-e (Stuttgart).

canitus Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Paraguay.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 604, pl. 36, fig. 8 ♂ (London).

canus Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Chilpancingo, Guerrero, Mexico, 4,600 ft., June.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 624 (London).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 806, pl. 159-g (Stuttgart).

Synonyms: *bunnirae* Dyar.

capeta Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Nicaragua.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 193, vol. 2, pl. 77, figs. 614, 615 ♀ (London).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (September), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 75 (London). (Think that the type is a male and not a female.)

caramba Clench, Harry K., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Massaranduba-Blumenau, Sta. Cartharina, Brazil.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1944 (September), Jour. New York Ent. Soc., vol. 52, p. 255 (New York, N. Y.).

caranus Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1780, Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde, vol. 4, p. 84, pl. 332, figs. C, D (Amsterdam).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (May), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 24, vol. 3, pl. 50, figs. 13, 13a, 14 ♂, 15 ♀ (London).

Synonyms: *ceranus* Fabricius.

cardus Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Brazil.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 151, vol. 2, pl. 60, figs. 395, 396 ♂, 394 ♀ (London).

carla Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Colombia.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5923.

Original Description: 1902, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 24, p. 408 (Washington, D. C.).

carnica Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1873 (February), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 143, vol. 2, pl. 57, fig. 352 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (September), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 86 (London). (Give Central American localities.)

carolyna Comstok, John A., *Plebeius*

Type Locality. Tehachapi Mountains, California.

Location of Type: Southwest Museum.

Original Description: 1922, Bull. So. Calif. Acad. Sci., vol. 21, p. 46, pl. 3 (Los Angeles, Calif.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 28, no. 462 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *carolyna* as a form male of *chlorina* Skinner.)

carpasia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 15 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 116, vol. 2, pl. 47, figs. 223, 224 (London).

carpophora Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 16 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 116, vol. 2, pl. 47, figs. 221, 222 ♂; 1874 (December), *op. cit.*, vol. 1, p. 182, vol. 2, pl. 72, fig. 547 ♀ (London). Draudt, Max, 1919 (November), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 750 (Stuttgart). (Makes *carpophora* a subspecies of *inachus* Cramer.)

carteia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Canelos, Ecuador.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1870 (March), *Equatorial Lepidoptera*, Buckley, p. 64 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 164, vol. 2, pl. 64, figs. 451, 452 ♂ (London).

carteri Weeks, A. G., Jr., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Suapure, Venezuela.

Location of Type: Museum of Comparative Zoology.

Original Description: 1906 (June), *Ent. News*, vol. 17, p. 197 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: Weeks, A. G., Jr., 1911, *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 2, p. 4, pl. 3, fig. 2 (Boston, Mass.).

carthaea Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, *Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum*, p. 15 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 116, vol. 2, pl. 47, figs. 215, 216 ♂ (London).

caryaevorus McDunnough, James H., *Strymon*

Type Locality: Merivale, Ontario, June 12, 1941.

Location of Type: Canadian National Collection, no. 5262.

Original Description: 1942 (January), *Can. Ent.*, vol. 74, p. 1 (Guelph, Ontario).

Additional Reference: Michener, C. D. and C. F. dos Passos, 1942, *Amer. Mus. Novitates*, no. 1210, p. 5, fig. 3 (New York, N. Y.).

casasi Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, *Thecla acis*

Type Locality: Santiago de Cuba.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1943 (December), *Ann. New York Acad. Sci.*, vol. 45, p. 66, pl. 1, fig. 1 ♀ (New York, N. Y.).

casmilla Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Brazil.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 177, vol. 2, pl. 70, figs. 521, 522 ♀ (London).

cassidula Boisduval, Jean A., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Honduras.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1870, *Considérations sur des Lépidoptères Envoyés du Guatemala a M. de l'Orza*, p. 16 (Rennes).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1921, *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 820 (Stuttgart). (Makes *cassidula* a form of *marina* Reakirt.)

cassioides Boisduval, Jean A., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Honduras and Mexico.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1870, *Considérations sur des Lépidoptères Envoyés du Guatemala à M. de l'Orza*, p. 16 (Rennes).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1921, *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 820 (Stuttgart). (Makes *cassioides* a synonym of *marina* Reakirt.)

cassius Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1775, *Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde*, vol. 1, p. 36, pl. 23, figs. C, D (Amsterdam).

Additional Reference: Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), *Ann. New York Acad. Sci.*, vol. 45, p. 89, pl. 1, fig. 21 ♀ (New York, N. Y.).

Subspecies: *striata* Edwards, *catilina* Fabricius, *theonus* Lucas, *floridensis* Morrison syn., *chadwicki* Comstock and Huntington.

castalis Edwards, William H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Waco, Texas.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1871 (January), *Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc.*, vol. 3, p. 208 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 25, no. 401 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *castalis* as a subspecies of *damon* Cramer.)

Synonyms: *brehmei* Barnes and Benjamin, *discoidalis* Skinner.

castimonia Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Interior of Colombia.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 580, pl. 33, fig. 6 ♂ (London).

castitas Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla talayra* var.

Type Locality: Pará, Espiritu Santo, Brazil.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 579 (London).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1919 (December), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 763, pl. 154-c (Stuttgart). (Makes *castitas* a form of *talayra* Hewitson.)

castrena Jones, E. Dukinfield, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Castro, Paraná, Brazil.

Location of Type: Jones Collection.

Original Description: 1912, *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 900, pl. 97, figs. 12, 13 (London).

Additional Reference: Schaus, William, 1920, Ent. News, vol. 31, p. 176 (Philadelphia, Pa.). (Places *castrena* Jones female as a synonym of *tella* Schaus.)

castro Reakirt, Tryon, *Polyommatus*

Type Locality: Rocky Mountains, Colorado.

Location of Type: Strecker Collection (2 ♀ ♀), Field Museum, Chicago, Illinois.

Original Description: 1866 (June), Proc. Ent. Soc. Phila., vol. 6, p. 148 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: Barnes, William and J. H. McDunnough, 1917 (February), Check list of the Lepidoptera of Boreal America, p. 15, no. 407 (Decatur, Illinois). (Places *castro* as a synonym of *helloides* Boisduval.)

catadupa Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Ecuador.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 117, vol. 2, pl. 47, figs. 219, 220 ♂ (London).

catalina Reakirt, Tryon, *Lycaena*

Type Locality: California.

Location of Type: Strecker Collection (1 ♂, 1 ♀), Field Museum, Chicago, Illinois.

Original Description: 1866 (June), Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci., Phila., vol. 6, p. 244 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: Barnes, William, and J. H. McDunnough, 1917 (February), Check list of the Lepidoptera of Boreal America, p. 16, no. 448 (Decatur, Illinois). (Places *catalina* as a race of *piasus* Boisduval.)

Synonyms: *gorgonioi* Gunder, *rhaea* Boisduval.

catharina Draudt, Max, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Santa Catharina, Brazil.

Location of Type: Wernicke Collection.

Original Description: 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 788, pl. 156-k (Stuttgart).

catharinae Capronnier, J. B., *Thecla* Nomen nudum

Type Locality: Botafogo, Brazil.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1874, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique, vol. 17, p. 15 (Bruxelles).

catharinensis Clench, Harry K., *Thecla acaste*

Type Locality: Santa Catharina, Brazil.

Location of Type: Museum of Comparative Zoology, no. 26,226.

Original Description: 1944 (July), Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., vol. 94, p. 242 (Cambridge, Mass.).

catilina Fabricius, Johann Christian, *Hesperia*

Type Locality: "Americae meridionalis Insulis".

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1793, *Entomologica Systematica*, vol. 3, pt. 1, p. 304 (Hafniae).

Additional Reference: Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), *Ann. New York Acad. Sci.*, vol. 45, p. 91, pt. 1, figs. 29, 30 ♀ (New York, N. Y.). (Make *catilina* a subspecies of *cassius* Cramer.)

catrea Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Brazil.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 181, vol. 2, pl. 71, figs. 545, 546 ♂ (London).

caulonia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Rio de Janeiro.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 188, vol. 2, pl. 75, figs. 587, 588 ♀ (London).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 609 (London). (Makes *caulonia* a synonym of *beon* Cramer.)

cauter Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Chapada Campo, Brazil, September–November, male and female.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 589, pl. 34, fig. 15 ♂ (London).

cecina Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Guatemala (Polochoic Valley).

Location of Type: Salvin and Godman Collection. British Museum?

Original Description: 1868, *Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum*, p. 34, (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1877 (January), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 202 (London). (Makes *cecina* Hewitson synonym of "*janais*" Cramer.)

cecrops Fabricius, Johann Christian, *Hesperia*

Type Locality: "In Indiis".

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1793, *Entomologica Systematica*, vol. 3, p. 270 (Hafniae).

Synonyms: *poeas* Hübner, *gottschalki* Clark.

ceglusa Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, *Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum*, p. 22 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1873 (February), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 138, vol. 2, pl. 55, figs. 330, 331 ♂ (London).

celelata Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Brazil.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 181, pl. 71, figs. 543, 544 ♀ (London).

celida Lucas, P. H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cuba.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History)?

Original Description: 1857, in Sagra, *Historie physique, politique et naturelle de l'île de Cuba*, vol. 7, p. 610 (Paris).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 125, vol. 2, pl. 49, figs. 246, 247 ♂ (London).

Subspecies: *shoumatoffi* Comstock and Huntington, *aibonito* Comstock and Huntington.

celmus Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1775, *Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde*, vol. 1, p. 87, pl. 55, figs. G, H (Amsterdam).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1873 (February), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 140, vol. 2, pl. 56, figs. 338, 339 ♂ (London). Amazon, Venezuela, Nicaragua, Rio de Janeiro. Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (September), *Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera*, vol. 2, p. 85 (London). (Give additional localities.)

Synonyms: *pereza* Butler.

celona Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Espiritu Santo.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 179, vol. 2, pl. 70, figs. 529, 530 ♂ (London).

centoripa Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 23 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 183, vol. 2, pl. 73, figs. 562, 563 ♂ (London).

Synonyms: *hahneli* Staudinger.

centralis Barnes, William and James H. McDunnough, *Philotes battoides*

Type Locality: Salida, Colorado, July 1-7.

Location of Type: United States National Museum (Barnes Collection). Paratype in American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1917 (March), Contributions to the natural history of the Lepidoptera of North America, vol. 3, no. 4, p. 215, pl. 16, figs. 7, 8 (Decatur, Illinois).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 28, no. 466 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *centralis* as a subspecies of *glaucon* Edwards.)

centuncula Draudt, Max, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Sao Paulo, Brazil.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 805, pl. 159-f (underside female) (Stuttgart).

ceranus Fabricius, Johann Christian, *Hesperia* Rurales (not Cramer)

Misspelling of *caranus* Cramer

Type Locality: "India".

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1793, Entomologica Systematica, vol. 3, pt. 1, p. 276, no. 66 (Hafniae).

Additional Reference: Goodson, F. W., 1945 (December), Entomologist, vol. 78, p. 186 (London). (Calls attention to the misspelling of *caranus* Cramer by Fabricius, and repeated by Godart and Butler.)

cerata Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Pará.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 191, vol. 2, pl. 76, figs. 607, 608 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (September), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 84 (London). (Give Central American localities.)

Subspecies: *palumbes* Druce.

ceraunus Fabricius, Johann Christian, *Hesperia*

Type Locality: "Americae meridionalis Insulis".

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1793, Entomologica Systematica, vol. 3, pt. 1, p. 303 (Hafniae).

Additional Reference: 1943 (December), Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 107 (New York, N. Y.). (Make *ceraunus* a subspecies of *hanno* Stoll.)

Subspecies: *ramon* Dognin.

ceromia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 185, vol. 2, pl. 74, figs. 573, 574 ♂ (London).

Synonyms: *suada* Hewitson.

cestri Reakirt, Tryon, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Near Vera Cruz, Mexico.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1866 (November), Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., p. 338 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (September), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 96, vol. 3, pl. 58, figs. 12, 13 ♂ (London). (Give Central American localities.)

Subspecies: *peruensis* Dufrane.

cethegus Stoll, Caspar, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1790, Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde, Supplement, p. 168, pl. 38, figs. 5, 5E (Amsterdam).

Additional References: Sepp, Jan. 1855, Surinaamsche Vlinders, vol. 2, p. 195, pl. 86 (Amsterdam). Druce, H. H., 1907, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 568 (London). (Does not recognize the species.)

cetra Draudt, Max, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Muzo, Colombia.

Location of Type: Fassl Collection (now in Naturhistorisches Museum, Basle).

Original Description: 1920 (January), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 776, pl. 155-c (Stuttgart) (underside male).

chacona Jörgensen, Pedro, *Thecla cecrops* form

Type Locality: Formosa, Argentina.

Location of Type: Jörgensen Collection.

Original Description: 1932, Deutsche Ent. Zeit. (Iris), vol. 46, p. 45 (Dresden).

Note: Probably a form of *beon* Cramer and not of *cecrops* Fabricius.

chadwicki Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, *Leptotes cassius*

Type Locality: Roseau Valley, Dominica, B. W. I., April 11, 1929.

Original Description: 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 93, pl. 1, fig. 28 ♀ (New York, N. Y.).

chalcis Edwards, William H., *Thecla*

Type Locality. California (1 ♂).

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1869 (September), Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., vol. 2, p. 376 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

chaluma Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: St. Catherina, Brazil.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5937 ♀.

Original Description: 1902, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 24, p. 414 (Washington, D. C.).

charichlorus Butler, A. G. and Herbert Druce, *Tmolus*

Type Locality: Cartago, Costa Rica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1872 (July), *Cistula Entomologica*, vol. 1, p. 109 (London).

Additional References: Butler, A. G., 1873 (October), *Lepid. Exot.*, p. 162, pl. 57, fig. 10 (London). Hewitson, W. C., 1877 (January), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 189 (London). (Makes *charichlorus* a synonym of *T. camissa* Hewitson.)

charlottensis Holland, William J., *Chrysophanus*

Type Locality: Queen Charlotte Island, British Columbia, August 1, 1912.

Location of Type: Carnegie Museum, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Original Description: 1930, *Ann. Carnegie Mus.*, vol. 20, p. 6 (Pittsburgh, Pa.).

chilensis Blanchard, E., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Coquimbo, Chile.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1852, *Historia Física y Política de Chile, Zoologica*, vol. 7, p. 37; 1854, *op. cit.*, *Atlas*, vol. 2, pl. 2 (3), figs. 4a, 4b (Paris) (Gay's Fauna of Chile).

Synonyms: *atahualpa* Wallengren.

chilica Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Castro, Parana, Brazil.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5956 ♂.

Original Description: 1902, *Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus.*, vol. 24, p. 422 (Washington, D. C.).

chione Goodson, F. W., *Thecla*

Type Locality: "Cauca Valley, Torne, August, '07, Colombia" (1 ♂). Amazon (Bates), ex coll. Felder (1 ♂).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1945 (December), *Entomologist*, vol. 78, p. 185 (London).

chiriquensis Niepelt, W., *Theorema*

Type Locality: Chiriqui, Panama, 1 male.

Location of Type: Niepelt Collection.

Original Description: 1927, *Intern. Ent. Zeit.*, vol. 21, p. 51, pl. opp. p. 182, fig. 6 ♂ type (Guben).

chiton Fabricius, Johann Christian, *Hesperia*

Type Locality: "Habitat in India".

Location of Type: Lost (H. H. Druce).

Original Description: 1793, *Entomologica Systematica*, vol. 3, p. 262 (Hafniae).

Additional References: Donovan, Edward, 1800, *Ins. India*, p. 41, pl. 39, fig. 1 (London). Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (May), *Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera*, vol. 2, p. 23 (London). (Make *chiton* a synonym of *phaleros* Linnaeus.) Druce, H. H., 1907, *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 567 (London).

chlamydem Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Pozuzo, Peru, 5,000-6,000 ft.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 577, pl. 32, fig. 10 ♂ (London).

chlamys Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: South Paraguay.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 584, pl. 34, fig. 3 ♂ (London).

chlorina Skinner, Henry, *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Tehachapi, California, July 6.

Location of Type: Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Original Description: 1892 (January), Ent. News, vol. 13, p. 15 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Synonyms: *carolyana* Comstock.

chloris Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Brazil.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 202, vol. 2, pl. 80, figs. 659, 660 ♀ (London).

chloris Field, William D., *Habrodias grunus lorquini* form

Type Locality: Mount Diablo, Contra Costa County, California, June 17, 1931.

Location of Type: F. Martin Brown Collection, Colorado Springs, Colorado.

Original Description: 1938, Bull. So. Calif. Acad. Sci., vol. 37, pt. 1, p. 28 (Los Angeles, Calif.).

chlorophora Watson, Frank E. and William P. Comstock, *Strymon saepium*

Type Locality: San Diego, California, June 14, 1913 (Collector W. S. Wright).

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1920 (December), Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 42, art. 10, p. 452 (New York, N. Y.).

chonida Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874, Ent. Mo. Mag., vol. 11, p. 105 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 197, vol. 2, pl. 78, figs. 635, 636 (London). Mexico. Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (September), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 90 (London). (Say that the type is a female and give locality as Jalapa, Mexico.)

christophe Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Port-au-Prince, Haiti, January 1-6, 1922.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 85, pl. 1, figs. 9, 10 ♀ (New York, N. Y.).

chrysalus Scudder, Samuel H., *Hypaurotis* (not Edwards)

Misspelling of *crysalus* Edwards

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1876 (May), Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., vol. 3, p. 113 (Buffalo, N. Y.).

cilla Behr, Hermann, *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Headwaters Tuolumne River, California, elev. 11,000 ft.

Original Description: 1867 (January), Proc. Calif. Acad. Nat. Sci., vol. 3, p. 281 (San Francisco, Calif.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 27, no. 452 (Los Angeles, Calif.). Places *cilla* as a synonym of *aquilo podarce* C. and R. Felder.)

cillutincarae Draudt, Max, *Thecla loxurina* form

Type Locality: Bolivia, 3,000 meters.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1919 (December), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 758, pl. 153-e (Stuttgart).

cimelum Gosse, Philip Henry, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Paraguay, December-February.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1880 (September), Entomologist, vol. 13, p. 203, pl. 2, fig. 2 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 593 (London).

cinerea Edwards, William H., *Lycaena pseudargiolus* form *violacae* var.

Type Locality: Arizona.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1883 (January), Papilio, vol. 3, p. 8 (New York, N. Y.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 29, no. 475 (Los Angeles, Calif.). Places *cinerea* as a subspecies of *pseudargiolus* Boisduval and LeConte.)

Synonyms: *arizonensis* Edwards.

cinerea Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil.

Location of Type: Fournier Collection (Paris).

Original Description: 1936, Livre Jubilaire de M. Eugene-Louis Bouvier, p. 231, pl. 8, fig. 11 (Paris).

cinniana Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 189, vol. 2, pl. 75, figs. 593, 594 ♀ (London).

circinata Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Bolivia.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (November), Bolivian Butterflies Collected by Mr. Buckley, p. 19 (London).

Additional Reference: 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 199, vol. 2, pl. 79, figs. 645, 646 ♂ (London).

cissusa Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Pará.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 188, vol. 2, pl. 75, figs. 589, 590 ♂ (London).

cithonius Godart, Jean B., *Polyommatus*

Type Locality: Guiana.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1822, Encyclopédie Méthodique, vol. 9, p. 633 (Paris).

citima Edwards, Henry, *Thecla crysalus* var.

Type Locality: Mount Nebo, Utah, August, 1875.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History (1 ♀).

Original Description: 1881 (April), Papilio, vol. 1, p. 53 (New York, N. Y.).

clara Kirby, W. F., *Cupido* (not Edwards) *Nomen nudum*

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1871, A Synonymic Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera, p. 376, no. 306 (London).

Additional Reference: Scudder, Samuel H., 1876 (May), Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., vol. 3, p. 124 (Buffalo, N. Y.). (Says there is no description of *clara* Edwards.)

clara Edwards, Henry, *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Colorado and the mountains of California.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History (3 females from Tehachepi, California).

Original Description: 1880, Pacific Coast Lepidoptera, no. 26, 1 page (New York, N. Y.).

Note: Pacific Coast Lepidoptera, nos. 1-22, are reprints from Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci.; nos. 23-30 are reprints as the 1877-1878 volumes of the Proceedings were never published.

clarina Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 173, vol. 2, pl. 68, figs. 497, 498 ♂ (London).

clarionensis Van Duzee, E. P., *Thecla melinus* (Heid, Graham H. MS)

Type Locality: Clarion Island, Mexico, April 30, 1925.

Location of Type: California Academy of Science Museum, no. 3749 ♂.

Original Description: 1933, Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Series 4, vol. 21, p. 143.

clarissa Draudt, Max, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Sao Paulo, Brazil.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 797, pl. 158-d (underside male) (Stuttgart).

clarki Freeman, T. N., *Incisalia nippon* var.

Type Locality: Constance Bay, Ottawa Region, Ontario, Canada, June 4, 1938.

Location of Type: Canadian National Collection, Ottawa, no. 4430.

Original Description: 1938 (December), Can. Ent., vol. 70, p. 247 (Orillia, Ontario).

claytoni Brower, A. E., *Lycaena dorcas*

Type Locality: Springfield, Maine, July 27, 1938.

Location of Type: United States National Museum (Paratype in American Museum of Natural History).

Original Description: 1940, Bull. Brooklyn Ent. Soc., vol. 35, p. 138 (Brooklyn, N. Y.).

clenchi Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, *Thecla maesites*

Type Locality: Roseau Valley, Dominica, B. W. I., April.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 72, pl. 1, fig. 8 ♂ (New York, N. Y.).

cleocha Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Curaray, Ecuador.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1870 (March), Equatorial Lepidoptera, Buckley, p. 62 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 169, vol. 2, pl. 66, figs. 475, 476 (London).

cleon Fabricius, Johann Christian, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Brazil.

Location of Type: Banksian Collection, British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1775, Systema Entomologia, p. 522, (Flensburgi).

Additional References: Butler, A. G., 1869, Catalogue of Diurnal Lepi-

doptera Described by Fabricius in the Collection of the British Museum, p. 188, pl. 2, figs. 4, 6 (London). Hewitson, W. C., 1873 (February), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 142, vol. 2, pl. 56, figs. 347, 348, 349 ♂ (London). (Rio de Janeiro.)

Synonyms: *ecbatana* Hewitson.

clepsydra Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Bogotá, Colombia.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 607, pl. 36, fig. 10 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1920 (January), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 775 (Stuttgart). (Includes *clepsydra* as a synonym of *arpoxais* Godman and Salvin.)

Note: Draudt's figure is poor, the synonymy is questionable.

climicles Dyar, Harrison G., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Taboga Island, Panama.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 15,758.

Original Description: 1915, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 47, p. 150 (Washington, D. C.).

Additional Reference: Schaus, William, 1920, Ent. News, vol. 31, p. 176 (Philadelphia, Pa.). (Makes *climicles* a synonym of *proba* Godman and Salvin.)

clitumnus Butler, A. G., *Tmolus*

Type Locality: Prainha, Brazil, December 6, 1874.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (June), Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 140, pl. 3, fig. 6 (London).

Additional Reference. Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 613 (London). (Makes *clitumnus* a synonym of *atrius* Herrich-Schäffer.)

clothilde Edwards, William H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Quebec, C. E.

Location of Type:

Original Description: "1863" [1864], Proc. Ent. Soc. Phila., vol. 2, p. 15 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 25, no. 418 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *clothilde* as a synonym of female *laeta* Edwards.)

clytie Edwards, William H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: San Antonio, Texas.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1877 (November), Field and Forest, vol. 3, p. 88 (Washington, D. C.).

Additional References: Edwards, W. H., 1882 (February), Papilio, vol. 2, p. 24 (New York, N. Y.). Holland, W. J., 1931, The Butterfly Book, Rev. Ed., p. 241, pl. 30, fig. 6 ♀ type (Garden City, N. Y.). Barnes, W. and

J. H. McDunnough, 1912 (July), Contributions to the natural history of the Lepidoptera of North America, vol. 1, no. 4, p. 57, pl. 27, fig. 3 (Decatur, Illinois).

Synonyms: *maevia* Godman and Salvin (winter form).

coccineifrons Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Nicaragua (Chontales), also Santa Marta, Colombia.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (May), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 23, vol. 3, pl. 50, figs. 7, 8 ♂, 9 ♀ (London).

cockaynei Goodson, F. W., *Thecla*

Type Locality: "1 ♂ (no locality), ex Hewitson Coll. 1 ♂, British Museum Coll., Venezuela."

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1945 (December), Entomologist, vol. 78, p. 187 (London).

coelebs Herrich-Schäffer, G. A. W., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cuba.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1862, Corresp.-Blatt. Zool.-Min. Ver., vol. 16, p. 142 (Regensburg).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 156, vol. 2, pl. 62, figs. 416, 417 (London). Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 61 (New York, N. Y.).

coelicolor Butler, A. G. and Herbert Druce, *Strymon*

Type Locality: Cartago, Costa Rica.

Location of Type: Coll. Druce (British Museum).

Original Description: 1872, Cistula Entomologica, vol. 1, p. 106 (London).

Additional Reference: Butler, A. G., 1873 (October), Lepid. Exot., p. 158, pl. 57, fig. 6 (London).

Synonyms: *hena* Hewitson.

cogina Schaus, William, *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Castro, Parana, Brazil.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5920.

Original Description: 1902, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 24, p. 407 (Washington, D. C.).

collina Philippi, R. A., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Santiago, Chile.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1860, Linnaea Entomologica Zeitschrift, vol. 14, p. 270 (Berlin).

Synonyms: *lyrnessa* Hewitson.

collucia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality:

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 186, vol. 2, pl. 74, figs. 577, 578 ♀ (London).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 624 (London). (Makes *collucia* a synonym of *badaca* Hewitson.)

collustra Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Caparo, Trinidad, B. W. I.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 600, pl. 35, fig. 15 ♂ (London).

color Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: British Guiana.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 582, pl. 33, fig. 11 ♂ (London).

coloradensis Gunder, J. D., *Heodes heteronea* ab. ♂

Type Locality: Plain View, Colorado, July 1924.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1925 (July), *Ent. News*, vol. 36, p. 194, pl. V, fig. 1 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

columbia Skinner, Henry, *Lycaena lygdamus*

Type Locality: Fort Columbia, Washington, April 25, 1916.

Location of Type: Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Original Description: 1917 (May), *Ent. News*, vol. 28, p. 213 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

columbia McDunnough, James H., *Callipsyche behrii* var. nov.

Type Locality: Fairview, British Columbia, June 12, 1919.

Location of Type: Canadian National Collection, Ottawa, no. 5474 ♂.

Original Description: 1944 (September), *Can. Ent.*, vol. 76, no. 9, p. 190 (Guelph, Canada).

columbiae Mattoni, R. H. T., *Philotes enoptes*

Type Locality: Columbia River near Brewster, Okanogan County, Washington, May 5, 1947.

Location of Type: United States National Museum.

Original Description: 1954 (December), *Bull. Southern Calif. Acad. Sciences*, vol. 53, pt. 3, p. 162, pl. 43, figs. 7, 11 (Los Angeles, Calif.).

columbicola Strand, Embrik, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Colombia (2 ♂ ♂).

Location of Type: Niepelt Collection.

Original Description: 1916 (December), *Lepidoptera Niepeltiana*, pt. 2, p. 16, pl. 14, figs. 27, 28 (Berlin).

columbinia Strand, Embrik, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Colombia (1 ♂).

Location of Type: Niepelt Collection.

Original Description: 1916 (December), *Lepidoptera Niepeltiana*, pt. 2, p. 17, pl. 14, figs. 25, 26 (Berlin).

columella Fabricius, Johann Christian, *Hesperia*

Type Locality: "Americae meridionalis Insulis".

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1793, *Entomologica Systematica*, vol. 3, pt. 1, p. 282 (Hafniae).

Additional Reference: Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), *Ann. New York Acad. Sci.*, vol. 45, p. 79, pl. 1, fig. 13 ♀ (New York, N. Y.). (Fix the type locality as Hispaniola.)

Synonyms: *erytalus* Butler.

Subspecies: *modesta* Maynard, *ocellifera* Grote syn., *cybira* Hewitson, *arecibo* Comstock and Huntington, *istapa* Reakirt.

comae Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Río Minero, Muzo, Colombia, 2,500 ft.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 576, pl. 32, figs. 8 ♂, 9 ♀ (London).

Synonyms: *cornae* (Zool. Record).

comana Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (Tapajos).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1867, *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 97, vol. 2, pl. 36, figs. 87, 88 ♂ (London).

Synonyms: *peralta* Moschler.

commodus Felder, Cajetan and Rudolf Felder, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Venezuela and New Granada, Bogotá.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1864-1867, *Reise der Osterreichischen Fregatte "Novara" um die Erde*, vol. 2, p. 262, pl. 32, figs. 19, 20 ♂ (Wien).

comstocki Fox, Charles L., *Plebeius shasta* n. var.

Type Locality: Glacier Point, Yosemite National Park, California, June 11, 1923.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History. Paratypes: California Academy of Sciences (San Francisco, Calif.), Southwest Museum (Los Angeles, Calif.).

Original Description: 1924 (April), *Ent. News*, vol. 35, p. 140 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 28, no. 458 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *comstocki* as a subspecies of *shasta* Edwards.)

comstocki Gunder, J. D., *Philotes sonorensis* form

Type Locality: San Gabriel River, Duarte, Los Angeles County, California, March 15, 1922.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1925 (January), Ent. News, vol. 36, p. 6, pl. I, figs. 1, 2, 3 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

comstocki Henne, Christopher, *Callophrys*

Type Locality: Providence Mountains, San Bernardino County, California, April 20, 1938.

Location of Type: Collection Los Angeles County Museum.

Original Description: 1940, Bull. So. Calif. Acad. Sci., vol. 39, pt. 1, p. 71 (Los Angeles, Calif.).

comyntas Godart, Jean B., *Polyommatus*

Type Locality: North America.

Location of Type: Paris Museum.

Original Description: 1822, Encyclopedie Methodique, vol. 9, p. 660 (Paris).

Additional Reference: Boisduval and LeConte, 1833, Lep. Septentrionalé, p. 120, pl. 36, figs. 6, 7, 8, 9 (Paris).

Synonyms: *meinersi* Field, *sissona* Wright, *watermani* Nakahara.

Subspecies: *albrighti* Clench, *herrii* Grinnell, *arizonensis* Gunder syn., *herii* (Zool. Record) syn., *valeriae* Clench.

conchylium Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Castro, Parana, Brazil and Paraguay.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 598, pl. 35, fig. 12 ♂ (London).

confusa Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Peru.

Location of Type: Fournier Collection (Paris).

Original Description: 1936, Livre jubilaire de M. Eugene-Louis Bouvier, p. 231 (Paris).

Note: Lathy said this was the butterfly figured as a female by Hewitson on pl. 66, fig. 472 in Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera under *epopea*. He claims figure is of male of another species and names it *confusa*.

conoveria Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Petropolis, Brazil.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5934 ♂.

Original Description: 1902, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 24, p. 413 (Washington, D. C.).

coolidgei Gunder, Jean D., *Brephidium exilis* ♀ ab.

Type Locality: Los Angeles, Los Angeles County, California.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1925 (January), Ent. News, vol. 36, p. 2, pl. 1, fig. L (Philadelphia, Pa.).

coolinensis Watson, Frank E. and William P. Comstock, *Strymon acadica*

Type Locality: Coolin, Idaho.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1920 (December), Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 42, art. 10, p. 451 (New York, N. Y.).

corcorani Gunder, Jean D., *Atlides halesus* tr. f.

Type Locality: Riverside, Riverside County, California, September 2, 1933.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1934 (June), Can. Ent., vol. 66, p. 131 (Orillia, Ontario).

cordelia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Curaray, Ecuador.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1870 (March), Equatorial Lepidoptera, Buckley, p. 64 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 165, vol. 2, pl. 65, figs. 453, 454 ♀ (London). Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 604 (London). (Makes *cordelia* (♀) a synonym of *ahola* Hewitson (♂).

cornae—, *Thecla* Misspelling of *comae* Druce

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1908, Zool. Record, vol. 44, p. (Insecta) 301 (London).

corolena Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cayenne.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 175, vol. 2, pl. 69, figs. 506, 507 ♂ (London).

coronata Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Bogotá and Guatemala.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1865, Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 70, vol. 2, pl. 27, figs. 3, 5 ♂, 4 ♀ (London).

Subspecies: *watkinsi* Lathy.

coronta Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cayenne.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 157, vol. 2, pl. 62, figs. 422, 423 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (September), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 89 (London). (Give also Mexico and Guatemala.)

cos Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Bartica, British Guiana.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 613, pl. 36, fig. 13 ♂ (London).

cosa Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: None.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1867, Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 78, pl. 31, fig. 36 ♂ (London).

cosmophila Tessmann, Günter, *Thecla orobiana* f. ♀.

Type Locality: Between La Paz and La Salud, Eastern Peru, 1800 m.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1928, Mitt. Zool. Museum, vol. 14, Heft 1, p. 125, pl. 5, fig. 8 (Berlin).

costaricensis Draudt, Max, *Eumaeus minyas* form

Type Locality: Costa Rica.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1919 (November), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 745, pl. 146-b (Stuttgart).

Additional Reference: Lathy, Percy I., 1926, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., 9th Series, vol. 17, p. 38 (London). (Places *costaricensis* as a synonym of *godartii* Boisduval.)

cottlei Grinnell, Fordyce, Jr., *Rusticus acmon*

Type Locality: Baker's Beach, San Francisco, California, March. 1915.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1916, Jour. Ent. Zool., vol. 8, p. 83, six figs. (Pomona College, Claremont, Calif.).

Synonyms: *labecula* Watson and Comstock.

couperi Grote, Augustus R., *Glaucopsyche*

Type Locality: Anticosti Island, Canada.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1873 (November), Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., vol. 1, p. 185 (Buffalo, N. Y.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 28, no. 473 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *couperi* as a subspecies of *lygdamus* Doubleday.)

Synonyms: *leussleri* Gunder, *mcdunnoughi* Gunder.

couperii Draudt, Max, *Lycaena* (not Grote) See *couperi* Grote

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1920 (December), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 816, pl. 144-d (Stuttgart).

crambusa Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Bolivia.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (November), Bolivian Butterflies Collected by Mr. Buckley, p. 20 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 205, vol. 2, pl. 81, figs. 678, 679 ♂ (London).

crataegi Boisduval, Jean A. and John LeConte, *Polyommatus*

Type Locality: Georgia.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1833, Histoire Générale et iconographie des Lépidoptères et des chenilles de l'Amérique Septentrionale, p. 128, pl. 37, figs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 (Paris).

Additional Reference: Kirby, W. F., 1871, A Synonymic Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera, p. 345 (London). (Makes *crataegi* a synonym of *tarquinius* Fabricius.)

crepundia Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Río Colorado, Peru, 2,500 ft.

Location of Type: H. J. Adams Collection.

Original Description: 1909 (September), Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 435, pl. 11, fig. 6 ♂ (London).

crethona Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Jamaica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 157, vol. 2, pl. 62, figs. 420, 421 ♂ (London).

crines Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Río Minero, Muzo, Colombia, 2,500 ft. Bogotá, Colombia.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 573, pl. 32, figs. 1 ♂, 2 ♀ (London).

crispisulcans Draudt, Max, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Santa Catharina, Brazil.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 799, pl. 158-g (Stuttgart).

critola Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874, Ent. Mo. Mag., vol. 11, p. 105 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C. 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 197, vol. 2, pl. 78, figs. 633, 634 ♂ (London).

croesioides Seudder, Samuel H., *Incisalia augustus*

Type Locality: Eastern United States.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1876 (April), Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., vol. 3, p. 104 (Buffalo, N. Y.).

Additional References: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 25, no. 403 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *croesioides* as a synonym of *augustus* Kirby.) dos Passos, C. F., 1943 (June), Amer. Mus. Novitates, no. 1230, p. 2 (New York, N. Y.). (Places *croesioides* as a subspecies of *augustus* Kirby.)

crolinus Butler, A. G. and Herbert Druce, *Tmolus*

Type Locality: Cartago, Costa Rica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History) (Druce Collection).

Original Description: 1872 (July), *Cistula Entomologica*, vol. 1, p. 107 (London).

Additional References: Butler, A. G., 1873 (October), *Lepid. Exot.*, p. 160, pl. 57, fig. 13 (London). Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (August), *Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera*, vol. 2, p. 63, vol. 3, pl. 55, figs. 31, 32 ♂, 33 ♀ type (London).

crolus Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1780, *Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde*, vol. 4, p. 85, pl. 333, figs. G, H (Amsterdam).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 155 (London). (Determines *crolus* Cramer as a male of *echion* Linnaeus.)

crossaea Draudt, Max, *Thecla* (not Hewitson) See *crossoea* Hewitson

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1920 (December), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 809, pl. 159-1 (Stuttgart).

crossi Field, William D., *Callipsyche behrii*

Type Locality: Nederland, Colorado, July 19, 1936.

Location of Type: Collection William D. Field (United States National Museum?).

Original Description: 1938 (October), *Jour. Kansas Ent. Soc.*, vol. 11, no. 4, p. 130 (McPherson, Kansas).

crossoea Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: ?

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 158, vol. 2, pl. 62, fig. 427 (London).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (September), *Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera*, vol. 2, p. 95 (London). (Make *crossoea* a synonym of *mulucha* Hewitson.)

Synonyms: *crossaea* Draudt.

cruenta Gosse, Philip Henry, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Corrientes, Argentina, April.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History)?

Original Description: 1880 (September), *Entomologist*, vol. 13, p. 204, pl. 2, fig. 4 ♂ (London).

crysalus Edwards, William H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Lake Paso, August 7, 1871.

Location of Type: Museum of Comparative Zoology.

Original Description: 1873 (March), Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., vol. 4, p. 344 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Synonyms: *chrysalus* Scudder.

Subspecies: *citima* Henry Edwards.

culminicola Staudinger, Otto, *Thecla*?

Type Locality: Huallatani, Bolivia, 4,000-4,500 meters.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1894, Deutsche Ent. Zeit. (Iris), vol. 7, p. 80, pl. 2, fig. 6 (Dresden).

cupa Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Rio Grande, Brazil.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 612, pl. 36, fig. 12 ♂ (London).

cupentus Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1781, Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde, vol. 4, p. 93, pl. 337, figs. F, G ♂ (Amsterdam).

Synonyms: *annulatus* Gmelin.

cuprea Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Macas, Ecuador.

Location of Type: Fournier Collection (Paris).

Original Description: 1930 (June), Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 134, pl. 9, fig. 6 (London).

cupreus Edwards, William H., *Chrysophanus*

Type Locality: Oregon (1 ♂, 1 ♀).

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1870 (January), Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., vol. 3, p. 20 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Synonyms: *maculinita* Gunder.

curtira Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Aroa, Venezuela.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5935 ♂.

Original Description: 1902, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 24, p. 413 (Washington, D. C.).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1920 (December), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 811, pl. 145-g (Stuttgart). (Places *curtira* in the genus *Theclopsis*.)

cuyamaca Wright, W. S., *Miltoura spinetorum*

Type Locality: Julian, San Diego County, California, August 4, 1917.

Location of Type: W. S. Wright Collection.

Original Description: 1922 (October), Bull. So. Calif. Acad. Sci., vol. 21,

no. 2, p. 19, pls. C, D (Los Angeles, Calif.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 25, no. 396 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *cuyamaca* as a synonym of *spinetorum* Hewitson.)

cyanus Draudt, Max, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Bolivia.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 796, pl. 158-c (Stuttgart).

cybele Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: St. Vincent, B. W. I.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1896, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 516 (London).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1919, The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 748 (Stuttgart). (Makes *cybele* a subspecies of *marsyas* Linnaeus.)

cybira Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cuba and Jamaica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 161, vol. 2, pl. 63, figs. 435, 436 ♀ (London).

Additional Reference: Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 81, pl. 1, fig. 15 (New York, N. Y.). (Make *cybira* a subspecies of *columella* Fabricius.)

cygnus Scudder, Samuel H., *Thecla* (not Edwards) Misspelling of *cygnus* Edw.

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1876 (May), Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., vol. 3, p. 109 (Buffalo, N. Y.).

cyda Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Irazú, Costa Rica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (May), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 28, vol. 3, pl. 51, figs. 15, 16 ♀ (London).

cydia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Rio de Janeiro.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 160, vol. 2, pl. 63, figs. 433, 434 ♀ (London).

cydonia Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Interior of Colombia.

Location of Type: Druce Collection (♂).

Original Description: 1890, Ent. Mo. Mag., Series 2, vol. 1, p. 152 (London).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 583, pl. 33, fig. 14 ♂ type (London).

cydrara Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 17 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 133, vol. 2, pl. 53, figs. 295, 296 ♂ (London).

cygnus Edwards, William H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Nevada (♀).

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1871 (January), Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., vol. 3, p. 207 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 24, no. 382 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *cygnus* as a synonym of *californica* Edwards.)

Synonyms: *cygnus* Scudder.

cyllarissus Herbst, Johann Friedrich Wilhelm, *Papilio*

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1800, Natursystem aller bekannten in und ausländischen Insekten, vol. 10, p. 297, pl. 291, figs. 3, 4 (Berlin).

Additional References: Kirby, W. F., 1877, A Synonymic Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera, Supplement, p. 774, no. 162 (London). (Places *cyllarissus* in synonymy of *cyllarus* Cramer.) (Draudt, Max, 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 780 (Stuttgart). (Places *cyllarissus* in synonymy of *cyllarus* Cramer.)

cyllarus Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1775, Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde, vol. 1, p. 43, pl. 27, figs. C, D (Amsterdam).

Synonyms: *cyllarissus* Herbst, *xanthica* Lathy.

Subspecies: *deliciae* Druce, *reducta* Lathy.

cymon Capronnier, J. B., *Thecla* Nomen nudum

Type Locality: Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1874, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique, vol. 17, p. 14 (Bruxelles).

cyna Edwards, William H., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: San Antonio, Texas (♀).

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1881 (February), Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., vol. 9, p. 3 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Synonyms: *mela* Strecker.

cynara Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Oaxaca, Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (May), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 19, vol. 3, pl. 49, figs. 9, 10 ♂, 11 ♀ (London).

cyphara Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Panamá.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874, Ent. Mo. Mag., vol. 11, p. 106 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1877, Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 186, vol. 2, pl. 74, figs. 579, 580 ♂ (London).

cypria Geyer, Carl, *Theritas*

Type Locality: Yucatán.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1837, Zutrage zur Sammlung exotischer Schmetlinge, vol. 5, p. 36, figs. 945, 946 ♀ (Augsburg).

Subspecies: *paphia* Felder and Felder.

cyrriana Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Peru.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874, Ent. Mo. Mag., vol. 11, p. 105 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 195, vol. 2, pl. 78, figs. 625, 626 ♂ (London). Peru.

daedalus Behr, Hermann, *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Alpine regions, headwaters Tuolumne River, California.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1867, Proc. Calif. Acad. Nat. Sci., vol. 3, p. 280 (San Francisco, Calif.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 27, no. 455 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *daedalus* Behr as an aberration of *icarioides* Boisduval.)

damastus Godart, Jean B., *Polyommatus*

Type Locality: Virginia.

Location of Type: Paris Museum.

Original Description: 1822, Encyclopédie Méthodique, vol. 9, p. 640 (Paris).

Note: Godart gave this new name for *Papilio damon* Cramer of which it is a synonym by reference.

dammersi Comstock, John A. and Christopher Henne, *Philotes enoptes*

Type Locality: Snow Creek, Riverside County, California.

Location of Type: Christopher Henne Collection (United States National Museum?). Paratype in American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1933 (January-April), Bull. So. Calif. Acad. Sci., vol. 32, pt. 1, p. 24 (Los Angeles, Calif.), March.

damo Druce, Herbert, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Calobre, Panamá.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1875 (May), Cistula Entomologica, vol. 1, p. 362 (London).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (May), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 15, vol. 3, pl. 49, figs. 1, 2 ♂, 3 ♀ (London).

Subspecies: *dorcas* Druce.

damon Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Virginia, U. S. A.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1784, Papilons exotiques des trios parties du monde, vol. 4, p. 208, pl. 390, figs. C, D (Amsterdam).

Synonyms: *aubumiana* Harris, *auburniana* Harris, *damastus* Godart, *gryneus* Hübner, *smilacis* Boisduval and LeConte, *patersonia* Brehme syn.

Subspecies: *castalis* Edwards, *brehmei* Barnes and Benjamin syn.

danaus Felder, Cajetan and Rudolf Felder, *Pseudolycaena*

Type Locality: Venezuela.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1864-1867, Reise der Österreichischen Fregatte "Novara" um die Erde, vol. 2, p. 248, pl. 31, figs. 6, 7 (Wien).

daraba Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1867, Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 105, vol. 2, pl. 36, fig. 89 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), *op. cit.*, vol. 1, p. 158, vol. 2, pl. 62, figs. 425, 426 ♂, 424 ♀. (Makes *daraba* a synonym of *yojoa*, which is incorrect; fig. 426 is a female not a male.)

datitia Jones, E. Dukinfield, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Fernandes Pinheiro, Paraná, Brazil.

Location of Type: Jones Collection.

Original Description: 1912, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 901, pl. 97, fig. 15 (London).

daunia Edwards, William H., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Colorado (♂).

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1871 (March), Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., vol. 3, p. 272 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 28, no. 472 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *daunia* as a subspecies of *piasus* Boisduval.)

davara Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: None given.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 31 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1873 (February), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 147, vol. 2, pl. 58, fig. 371 (London).

Subspecies: *joannisi* Dufrane.

davisi Watson, Frank E. and William P. Comstock, *Incisalia polios* ab.

Type locality: Lakehurst, New Jersey, April 29 (Collector W. T. Davis).

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1920 (December), Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 42, art. 10, p. 453 (New York, N. Y.).

dealbata Draudt, Max, *Thecla phydela* form

Type locality: Brazil.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1919 (November), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 752, pl. 149-g (Stuttgart).

debora Geyer, Carl, *Eumaea*

Type locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1834, Sammlung exotischer Schmetterlinge, vol. 3, pl. (18) (Augsburg).

deborrei Capronnier, J. B., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Botafogo, Brazil, November 27.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1874, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique, vol. 17, p. 17, pl. 1, fig. 4 (Bruxelles).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 630 (London). (Makes *deborrei* (♀) a synonym of *faunalia* Hewitson).

decorata Lathy, Percy I., *Lamprospilus*

Type Locality: Oxapampa, Peru (1 ♂).

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1926, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Series 9, vol. 17, p. 47 (London).

Additional Reference: Lathy, P. I., 1930 (June), Trans. Ent. Soc. London, pl. 9, fig. 17 ♂ (London).

decyanea Lathy, Percy I., *Lamprospilus azaria* ♀ ab.

Type Locality: Petropolis, Brazil (1 ♀).

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1932, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Series 10, vol. 9, p. 182 (London).

deidamia Burmeister, H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Las Conchas, north of Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1879, Atlas Desc. Physique République Argentine, vol. 5, Lép., pt. 2, p. 24 (Buenos Aires).

Additional Reference: Clench, H. K., 1944 (July), Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., vol. 94, p. 234 (Cambridge, Mass.). (Makes *deidamia* a synonym of *remus* Hewitson.)

deliciae Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Maranham, North Brazil.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 595, pl. 35, fig. 3 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 780, pl. 151-i (Stuttgart). (Makes *deliciae* a subspecies of *cyllarus* Cramer.)

del sud Wright, William Greenwood, *Chrysophanus*

Type Locality: San Diego, California.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1906, Butterflies of the West Coast, 2nd edit., p. 215, pl. 28, figs. 347, 347-b ♀ (San Bernardino, Calif.).

Note: The date of the species is 1905, from 1st edition published by the Whitaker and Ray Co., San Francisco, California.

Additional Reference: Skinner, Henry, 1905 (December), Ent. News, vol. 16, p. 337 (Philadelphia, Pa.). (Makes *del sud* a synonym of *hermes* Edwards.)

delus Capronnier, J. B., *Thecla* Nomen nudum

Type Locality: Botafogo, Brazil.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1874, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique, vol. 17, p. 17 (Bruxelles).

demea Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Nicaragua (Chontales).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 180, vol. 2, pl. 70, figs. 533, 534 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (October), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 100 (London). (Places *demea* in genus *Theclopsis*.)

demilineata Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Paraguay.

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1936, Livre Jubilaire de M. Eugene-Louis Bouvier, p. 231, pl. 8, fig. 16 (Paris).

demonassa Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Venezuela and Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 25 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1873 (February), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 148, vol. 2, pl. 58, figs. 376, 378 ♂, 377 ♀ (London).

denarius Butler, A. G. and Herbert Druce, *Tmolus*

Type Locality: Cartago, Costa Rica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1872 (July), Cistula Entomologica, vol. 1, p. 109 (London).

Additional Reference: Butler, A. G., 1873 (October), Lepid. Exot., p. 162, pl. 57, fig. 3, (London).

Synonyms: *calena* Hewitson, *renarius* Butler.

deniva Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Brazil.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 180, vol. 2, pl. 71, figs. 535, 536 ♀ (London).

derus Capronnier, J. B., *Thecla* Nomen nudum

Type Locality: Botafogo, Brazil

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1874, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique, vol. 17, p. 18 (Bruxelles).

desdemona Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Guatemala (Polochic Valley.)

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1867, Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 79, vol. 2, pl. 45, figs. 189, 190 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (May), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 30 (London). (Make *desdemona* a synonym of *barajo* Reakirt.)

deserta Draudt, Max, *Thecla syncellus* form

Type Locality: Guerrero, Mexico.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 779, pl. 151-k (Stuttgart).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1921 (January), *op. cit.*, vol. 5, p. 823. (Said: "for *deserta* insert: *sierrae* Dyar.")

Note: Draudt means that *deserta* is a synonym of *sierrae*.

desertorum Grinnell, Fordyce, Jr., *Strymon sylvinus*

Type Locality: Oak Creek, Kern County, California, June 29, 1905.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1917 (October), Can. Ent., vol. 49, p. 349 (London, Ontario).

detesta Clench, Harry K., *Thecla*

Type Locality: St. Fé de Bogotá, Colombia.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1946 (July), Entomologist, vol. 79, p. 155 (London).

deutargiolus Scudder, Samuel H., *Cyaniris*

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1876 (May), Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., vol. 3, p. 115 (Buffalo, N. Y.)

Note: Scudder attributes this name to Harris, "MSS., Harr. Ent. Cor., 165 (Polyommatus)," and places it as a synonym of *neglecta* Edwards.

devia Möschler, H. B., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Surinam?

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1883, Verh. zool.-bot. Ges., vol. 32, p. 311, pl. 17, fig. 7 (Wien).

Additional Reference: Schaus, William, 1920, Ent. News, vol. 31, p. 176 (Philadelphia, Pa.). (Makes *devia* a synonym of *xeneta* Hewitson.)

diaguita Hayward, Kenneth J., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Villa Nogues, Tucumán, Argentina (1100 meters, January 12, 1931).

Location of Type: Fundación Miguel Lillo, Tucumán.

Original Description: 1949, Acta Zool. Lilloana, vol. 8, p. 576, pl., fig. 4 (Tucumán, Argentina).

dicaea Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality:

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 179, vol. 2, pl. 70, figs. 531, 532 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 1619 (London). (Give locality as Castro, Parana, Brazil.)

Synonyms: *farmina* Schaus.

dicaeoides Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Paraguay (♀).

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1936, Livre jubilaire de M. Eugene-Louis Bouvier, p. 229, pl. 8, fig. 1 ♀ (Paris).

dicina Draudt, Max, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Colombia.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1920 (February), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 803, pl. 159-b (Stuttgart).

dickiei Weeks, A. G., Jr., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Coroico, Bolivia, May, 1889.

Location of Type: Museum of Comparative Zoology.

Original Description: 1901, *Ent. News*, vol. 12, p. 266 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: Weeks, A. G., Jr., 1905, *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, p. 49, pl. 14, fig. 1 (Boston, Mass.).

didymaon Auct., *Thecla* See *dydimaon* Cramer

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description:

dignota Draudt, Max, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Bogotá, Colombia (1 ♂).

Location of Type: Fassl Collection. (Now in Naturhistorisches Museum, Basle.)

Original Description: 1919 (December), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 754, pl. 153-b (Stuttgart).

dindus Fabricius, Johann Christian, *Hesperia*

Type Locality: "In India."

Location of Type: Lost (H. H. Druce).

Original Description: 1793, *Entomologica Systematica*, vol. 3, p. 269 (Hafniae).

Additional References: Butler, A. G., 1870, *Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera Described by Fabricius in the Collection of the British Museum*, p. 189 (London). (Mentions Jones' figure as near *T. mulucha* Hewitson or *T. olbia* Hewitson.) Druce, H. H., 1907, *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 568 (London).

dindymus Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1775, *Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde*, vol. 1, p. 73, pl. 46, figs. F, G (Amsterdam).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 107, vol. 2, pl. 39, fig. 126 ♂ (London).

Synonyms: *sphinx* Fabricius.

dinus Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Brazil.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1867, *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 114, vol. 2, pl. 43, figs. 174, 175 ♀ (London).

dion Schallers, J. G., *Papilio* (*Plebejus Rurales*)

Type Locality: Unknown.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1788, Der Naturforscher, vol. 23, p. 9 (Halle).

Note: Figure reference given as plate 1, figs. 9, 10.

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 808 (Stuttgart. (Said "*dion* Schaller is a species not to be identified, perhaps allied to *faunalia*."))

dione Scudder, Samuel H., *Chrysophanus*

Type Locality: Dennison, Iowa, July; New Jefferson, Iowa, July 24.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1868, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., vol. 11, p. 401 (Boston, Mass.).

Additional Reference: Scudder, Samuel H., 1869, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., vol 1, p. 330 (Chicago, Illinois).

Subspecies: *gibboni* Gunder.

discoidalis Skinner, Henry, *Thecla damon* var.

Type Locality: Round Mountain, Blanco County, Texas, February 10 and August 16.

Location of Type: Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. (Paratype in American Museum of Natural History.)

Original Description: 1897 (June), Can. Ent., vol. 29, p. 156 (London, Ontario).

Additional Reference: McDonnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 25 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *discoidalis* as a synonym of *castalis* Edwards.)

dissentanea Draudt, Max, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cuzco, Peru (2 ♂ ♂).

Location of Type: Fassl Collection (now in Naturhistorisches Museum, Basle).

Original Description: 1919 (December), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 758, pl. 153-e (Stuttgart).

Additional Reference: Ureta R, Emiles, 1949, Boletin del Museo Nacional de Historia Natural, vol. 24, p. 97 (Santiago, Chile). (Gives description and figure of female.)

distractus Clench, Harry K., *Thecla amyntor*

Type Locality: Río Minero, Muzo Colombia, 2,500 ft.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1946 (July), Entomologist, vol. 79, p. 153 (London).

dodava Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Chiriquí, Panamá.

Location of Type: Staudinger Collection.

Original Description: 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 200, vol. 2, pl. 79, figs. 647, 648 (London).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (September),

Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 71, vol. 3, pl. 56, figs. 28, 29 ♂ (London).

dodgei Gunder, Jean D., *Everes amyntula* tr. f.

Type Locality: Santa Cruz, California, April 20, 1918.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1927 (December), Can. Ent., vol. 59, p. 283, pl. A, fig. 7 (Orillia, Ontario).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 27, no. 448 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *dodgei* as an aberration of *amyntula* Boisduval.)

dolichos Hübner, Jacob, *Atlides*

Type Locality: Georgia.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1823, Zuträge zur Sammlung exotischer Schmettlinge, vol. 2, p. 9, pl. (39), figs. 219, 220 (Augsburg).

Additional Reference: Kirby, W. F., 1871, A Synonymic Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera, p. 383, (London). (Makes *dolichos* a synonym of *halesus* Cramer.)

dolichus Hübner, Jacob, *Atlides*. See *dolichos* Hübner Nomen nudum

Type locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1819, Verzeichniss bekannter Schmettlinge, p. 80, no. 815 (Augsburg).

dolium Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Honduras.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 619 (London).

dolosa Staudinger, Otto, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Puerto Cabello and Mérida, Venezuela.

Location of Type: Staudinger Collection.

Original Description: 1888, Exotische Tagfalter, vol. 1, p. 286, vol. 2, pl. 97, (Bayern).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 579 (London). (Makes *dolosa* a synonym of *spurius* Felder and Felder.)

dolylas Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1777, Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde, vol. 2, p. 22, pl. 111, figs. B, C (Amsterdam).

Subspecies: *pallida* Lathy.

dominica Möschler, Heinrich Benno, *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Jamaica, B. W. I.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1886, Abhandl. Sencken-berg. Naturf. Gesselsch., vol. 14, p. 26, fig. 10 (Frankfurt).

Additional References: Kaye, W. J., 1931, Trans. Ent. Soc. London, vol. 79, p. 534, pl. 39, figs. 1, 4, 7 (London). Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 101 (New York, N. Y.). (Consider *dominica* a good species.)

dominicana Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Dominica, B. W. I.

Location of Type: H. J Adams Collection, 15 males (type).

Original Description: 1904 (March), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 452 (London).

Additional Reference: Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 76 (New York, N. Y.).

Synonyms: *otoheba* Dyar.

dorcas Kirby, William (Rev.), *Lycaena*

Type Locality: "Taken in Latitude 54 deg." (Cumberland-house?)

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1837, Fauna Boreali-Americana; Zoology, British America (by Dr. John Richardson), pt. 4, Insects (By Rev. William Kirby), p. 299, pl. 4, fig. 1 (Norwich, England).

Synonyms: *anthelle* Doubleday.

Subspecies: *claytoni* Brower, *dospassosi* McDunnough.

dorcas Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Vina, Northwest Peru, 5,500 ft.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 572 (London).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max 1919 (November), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 748 (Stuttgart). (Makes *dorcas* a subspecies of *damo* Druce.)

doryasa Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (Pará).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 179, vol. 2, pl. 70, figs. 527, 528 ♂ (London).

Subspecies: *epidius* Godman and Salvin.

dospassosi McDunnough, J. H., *Lycaena dorcas* var.

Type Locality: Bathurst, New Brunswick, August 6, 1939.

Location of Type: Canadian National Collection Ottawa, no. 5290.

Original Description: 1940, Can. Ent., vol. 72, p. 130 (Guelph, Ontario).

doudoroffi dos Passos, Cyril F., *Incisalia*

Type Locality: Big Sur, Monterey County, California, June 9, 1939.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1940 (August), Can. Ent., vol. 72, p. 168 (Guelph, Ontario).

Subspecies: *windi* Clench.

dowi Clench, Harry K., *Strymon angelia*

Type locality: Arthurs Town, Cat Island, Bahamas, July 15, 1935.

Location of Type: Museum of Comparative Zoology, no. 25,451.

Original Description: 1941 (March), Rev. Torreia, Univ. Havana, no. 7, p. 4 (Havana, Cuba).

draudti Lathy Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Colombia and Central America.

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1926, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Series 9, vol. 17, p. 40 (London).

Additional Reference: Lathy, Percy I., 1930, Trans. Ent. Soc., London, pl. 9, fig. 10 ♂ (London).

draudti Lathy, Percy I., *Lamprospilus*

Type Locality: Río Aquatal, Colombia, November 1908, 1800 m. (1 ♂).

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1932, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Series 10, vol. 9, p. 181 (London).

drucei Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Santa Catherina, Brazil.

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1926, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Series 9, vol. 17, p. 41 (London).

dryope Edwards, William H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Plain County, Colorado (1 ♂).

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1870 (January), Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., vol. 3, p. 19 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: Edwards, William H., 1870 (November), Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., vol. 3, p. 193 (Philadelphia, Pa.). (Describes the male.)

dubiosa Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: "Patria ignota." (1 ♀).

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1936, Livre jubilaire de M. Eugene-Louis Bouvier, p. 232, pl. 8, fig. 20 (Paris).

ducalis Westwood, John Obadiah, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Brazil.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1852, Genera of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 2, p. 483, pl. 77, fig. 1 (London). (Figure only.)

Additional Reference: Lathy, Percy I., 1930 (June), Trans. Ent. Soc. London, vol. 78, p. 133, pl. 9, figs. 3 ♂, 4 ♀ (London).

duma Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Bogotá.

Location of Type: Staudinger Collection.

Original Description: 1878 (November), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 211, vol. 2, pl. 84, fig. 713 (London).

dumenilii Godart, Jean B., *Polyommatus*

Type Locality: Antilles?

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1822, *Encyclopédie Méthodique*, vol. 9, p. 677 (Paris).

Synonyms: *argiva* Hewitson, *obscura* Staudinger.

dumetorum Boisduval, Jean A., *Thecla*

Type Locality: California.

Location of Type: United States National Museum?

Original Description: 1852, *Ann. Soc. Ent. France*, Series 2, vol. 10, p. 291 (Paris).

Additional Reference: Oberthür, Charles, 1913 (October), *Etudes de Lepidopterologie Comparee*, fasc. 9, pt. 1, p. 40, pl. 236, fig. 1926 (Rennes).

Subspecies: *perplexa* Barnes and Benjamin.

dydimæon Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1777, *Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde*, vol. 2, p. 59, pl. 134, fig. A (Amsterdam).

Synonyms: *didymæon* Auct.

dysmenia Draudt, Max, *Theorema*

Type Locality: Upper Río Negro, Colombia.

Location of Type: Fassl Collection. (Now in Naturhistorisches Museum, Basle.)

Original Description: 1919 (November), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 745, pl. 153-a (Stuttgart).

[To be continued]

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Article V

3. . . . *At the expiration of his term of office the Secretary shall deliver to his successor all papers, books, and other records belonging to the Society.*

Article IX

1. The subscription price of the Journal (and), the price of single numbers (to active members), (and discounts allowed to subscription agencies and on sales) *and the price of sets shall be determined by the Executive Committee.*

Article X

6. Whenever notice of any meeting is required by these by-laws it shall be deemed sufficient if published in the Bulletin of the New York Academy of Sciences or the Calendar of the American Museum of Natural History. . . .

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